

# Abstracts

## Distortion Characteristics of Optical Directional Coupler Modulators (Short Papers)

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*T.R. Halemane and S.K. Korotky. "Distortion Characteristics of Optical Directional Coupler Modulators (Short Papers)." 1990 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 38.5 (May 1990 [T-MTT] (Special Issue on Applications of Lightwave Technology to Microwave Devices, Circuits, and Systems)): 669-673.*

Waveguide electrooptic modulators are of much interest for analog optical transmission. Here, a theoretical analysis of the nonlinearities of the intensity modulation response of the optical directional coupler as a function of bias point for the case of phase-mismatch modulation is made and the results are compared with those of interferometric modulators. The interferometric, standard 2 x 2 directional coupler and the 1 X 2 y-fed directional coupler modulators are shown to exhibit very similar intermodulation distortion effects. At 4% optical modulation depth, the third-order intermodulation products are -74 dB, -72 dB, and -73.6 dB, respectively, below the carrier level.

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