

Abstracts

Distortion Characteristics of Optical Directional Coupler Modulators (Short Papers)

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Waveguide electrooptic modulators are of much interest for analog optical transmission. Here, a theoretical analysis of the nonlinearities of the intensity modulation response of the optical directional coupler as a function of bias point for the case of phase-mismatch modulation is made and the results are compared with those of interferometric modulators. The interferometric, standard 2×2 directional coupler and the 1×2 y-fed directional coupler modulators are shown to exhibit very similar intermodulation distortion effects. At 4% optical modulation depth, the third-order intermodulation products are -74 dB, -72 dB, and -73.6 dB, respectively, below the carrier level.

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